## FEMALE STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT



Stage One: to ages 8 to 12 Childhood stage; no visible signs of pubertal development



Stage Two: May begin ages 8 to 14 Height and weight increase rapidly

- Breast buds appear; nipples become raised and this area may be tender
- Fine, straight hair starts growing close to the labia



- May begin ages 9 to 15 Height continues to increase
- Breasts become rounder and fuller
- Pubic hair becomes darker, thicker and curlier
- Hips may start to widen in relation to waist, giving a softer, more rounded shape
- Vagina begins secreting a clear, whitish fluid called vaginal discharge
- For some girls, ovulation and menstruation begin late in this stage



Stage Four:

- May begin ages 10 to 16 Underarm hair appears
- The nipple and the dark area around it (areola) may stick out from the rest of the breast
- Pubic hair starts to form a triangular patch in front and around sides of the genital area
- For many girls, ovulation and menstruation begin during this stage



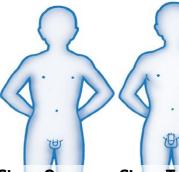
Stage Five:

- May begin ages 12 to 19 Adult stage; overall look is that of a young woman
- Áreola rejoins breast contour and breast development is complete
- Pubic hair forms a thick, curly, triangular patch
- Adult height is probably reached
- Övulation and menstruation occur regularly

All children progress through the five stages of puberty - although the age at which they do so varies widely. Dr. James Tanner, a pioneer in the field of growth research, developed the five stages of puberty by describing the noticeable physical changes.

J.M. Tanner: Growth of Adolescents. Oxford: Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1962.

## MALE STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT



Stage One: Up to ages 9 to 13
Childhood stage; no visible signs of pubertal development



Stage Two: May begin ages 9 to 15 Testicles and scro-

- tum grow larger, redden
- Fine, straight hair starts growing at the base of the penis



Stage Three:

- May begin ages 11 to 16

  Testicles and
- scrotum continue to grow
- Penis grows larger
- Pubic hair becomes darker, thicker and curlier
- Vocal cords increase in size, causing voice to deepen
- Height and weight may start to increase noticeably



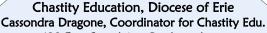
Stage Four:

- May begin ages 12 to 17 Growth spurt continues
- Shoulders begin to broaden and physique becomes more muscular
- Penis grows in width as well as length
- Pubic hair coarsens and takes on a triangular shape
- Underarm hair appears Traces of hair may appear on upper lip and
- Testicles start to produce sperm; ejaculation occurs for the first time



## Stage Five:

- May begin ages 14 to 18 Adult stage; overall look is that of a young
- Genitals and pubic hair have an adult appearance
- Growth spurt slows down
- Facial hair growth becomes heavier
- Body hair growth, especially on the chest, may continue into the



429 East Grandview Boulevard P.O. Box 10397 Erie, PA 16514-0397 (814) 824-1216